

9. Solve  $y_{x+2} - 4yx = 9x^2$ .
10. Prove that  $Z\left\{\frac{1}{n}\right\} = z \log \frac{z}{z-1}$ .

(5 × 5 = 25 marks)

**Part C**

Answer any **one** full question from each module.  
Each full question carries 12 marks.

**Module I**

11. (a) Find the directional derivative of  $\phi(x, y, z) = 4xz^3 - 3x^2yz^2$  at  $(2, -1, 2)$  along the  $z$ -axis. (5 marks)
- (b) Prove that  $\operatorname{div}\{\bar{f} \times \bar{g}\} = \bar{g} \cdot (\operatorname{curl} \bar{f}) - \bar{f} \cdot (\operatorname{curl} \bar{g})$ . (7 marks)

*Or*

12. (a) Prove that  $\bar{f} = (2x + yz)\bar{i} + (4y + zx)\bar{j} - (6z - xy)\bar{k}$  is both solenoidal and irrotational. Also find the scalar potential of  $\bar{f}$ . (7 marks)
- (b) Prove that  $\nabla^2 \left\{ \nabla \cdot \left( \frac{\bar{r}}{r^2} \right) \right\} = 2r^{-4}$ . (5 marks)

**Module II**

13. Verify Stoke's theorem for  $\bar{F} = y\bar{i} + z\bar{j} + x\bar{k}$ , where  $S$  is the upper half surface of the sphere  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1$  and  $C$  its boundary. (12 marks)

*Or*

14. Verify divergence theorem for  $\bar{F} = 4xz\bar{i} - y^2\bar{j} + yz\bar{k}$  and  $S$  is the cube bounded by  $x = 0, x = 1, y = 0, y = 1, z = 0$  and  $z = 1$ . (12 marks)

**Module III**

15. Find  $y_{32}$  given  $y_{20} = 14.035, y_{25} = 13.674, y_{30} = 13.257, y_{35} = 12.734, y_{40} = 12.089$  and  $y_{45} = 11.309$ . (12 marks)

*Or*